

What Is $2500 \div 300$?

Steven says the answer to $2500 \div 300$ is 8 remainder 1 because, “You can just cross out two 0’s in both numbers to make it $25 \div 3$. The answer to $25 \div 3$ is 8 remainder 1.” Is he correct? Why or why not?

Discussion, Suggestions, Possible Solutions

When students simply memorize the rule to simplify division involving the numbers ending with 0’s by eliminating the same number of 0’s from both numbers, they often produce an incorrect answer as shown in this problem. They do not realize that $2500 \div 300$ and $25 \div 3$ are equivalent because we can think about the former using hundred as a unit. Thus, when we use $25 \div 3$ to solve $2500 \div 300$, we are indeed asking “how many groups of 3 hundreds can we make with 25 hundreds.” Thus, the remainder must also be interpreted with the unit of the dividend and the divisor, that is, there is 1 hundred leftover. Thus the remainder for $2500 \div 300$ must be 100.